

The Indian Constitution

I answer in a sentence.

1) What is the most important feature of the parliamentary form of government?

Ans The parliamentary system is based on the principle of cooperation and coordination.

2) Mention the objective with which the directive principles of state policy have been included in the Indian constitution.

Ans Directive principles of state policy aim to create social and economic conditions under which the citizens can lead a good life. They also aim to create establish social and economic ~~under which the citizens~~ democracy through a welfare state.

3) What is federalism?

Ans It refers to the existence of more than one level of government in the country. These are at the state and at the central level. Citizens are governed by laws and policies made by each of these levels of

government.

I answer the following.

Q) Why was it necessary for Nepal to write new constitution after 2006?

Ans In 2006, the people of Nepal finally succeeded in putting an end to the powers of the King. The people had to write a new constitution to establish Nepal as a democracy. The reason that they did not want to continue with the previous constitution is because it did not reflect the ideals of the country that they want Nepal to be, and that they fought for. Nepal, by moving from a monarchy to a democratic government, needs to change all its constitutive rules in order to usher in a new society. This is why, the people of Nepal adopted a new constitution for the country in 2015.

2) A good constitution does not allow the whims of the people to change its basic structure. Comment on this.

Ans We might at times feel strongly about an issue that might go against our large interests and the constitution helps us guard against this. The constitution helps us to protect us against certain decisions that we might take that could have an adverse effect on the larger principles that the country believes in. A good constitution does not allow people's whims to change its basic structure. It does not allow for the easy throw of provisions that guarantee rights of citizens and protect their freedom.